Phanna (1)

	-2-	JE-11 /5
+	Cardiovascular System	
1 Heart	2 Blood vessels	3 Blood
1 9 om	والموضوع على على على على على ما مه ما	W 0 W 5
Becouse h	plood circulates in this system	n we Collit
as a Synonym	E Circulatory System?	
The Blood	Circulation Can be divided	into 2 main
Systemic circulati		
(Greater)	Lesser Circulaton Clips g, whis y	(lesser)
	6) 1/ 2	111 11 11
والفاظم من اللم	من الكلام التا وصلى بنذاكر الكلام التا بناكر و ما ننا وصلى بنذاكر الكلام التا بيلموه في الإمتمام مع اللعب جال	معالمات إما دايماً
Go W depolaris	ing block dans Succingleholizell 1 H	المائل المائل
- Washington & Cla	ک مو ال Sexmethunium کے مو دی اللی اللہ مسہ ما ت	acconditional along 10
		مل لذلك مم فرهلك لو وسد

(EE.)

1	-3-
	Some imp. Definitions
	1) Systole Contraction of Cordiac muscle.
A Principal of the Prin	2 Diastole Relaxation of Cordiac muscle.
	3) Heart rate (HR) Number of heart beats / min. * Normally its = 75 beats / min.
	(2) Tachycordia
	High (1) heart rate over 100 beats / min tachycoid of Grant loss states to de posts of Grant tachycoidia of Grant loss to beats of Grant of W
in the contract of the contrac	(5) Brady cardia Low (+) heart rate below 60 heats/min
	brody cardia of ist of beats I come of Given brody cardia of ist of the coboats II is a casing of I

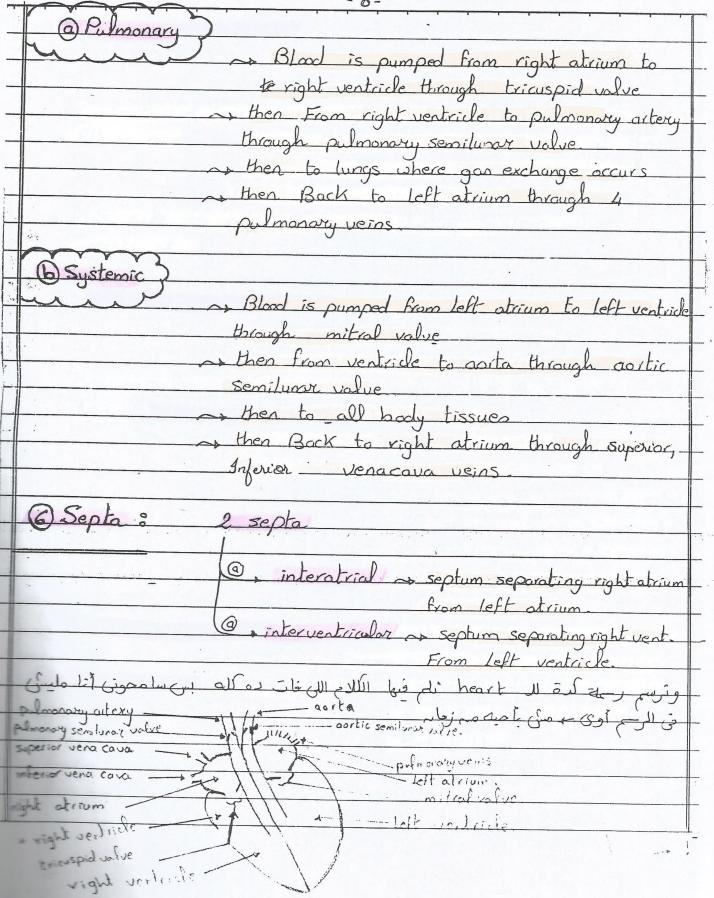
It reaches its maximum during Systole ~ Systolic BP (170 mmHg)

minimum , Diastole ~ Diastolic BP (80 mm Hg)

	- 5-
T	
1	9 Peripheral Resistance
+	O rerigineral nesistance
+	Resistance of Capillaries & viscous nature of Blood to blood flow
+	nature of Blood to blood flow
L	
1	10 Pre ood
	(10) Pre soud At's the end diastolic volume Lad ellid interior diastolic volume Lad ellid interior diastolic volume Ciai con con la la lada a partir line a partir ciari Ciai con con la la lada a partir line a partir ciari Ciai con con la la lada a partir line a partir ciari Ciai con con la la lada a partir line a partir ciari Ciai con con la la lada a partir line a partir ciari Ciai con con la la lada a partir line a partir
	latellit is in a pill is like of les illes of certify
T	con a la l
#	- Gas Casi Gas Tasi - As Gas T
#	O AFL I I
\dagger	(i) AFterload
#	(1) AFterload Tt's the load of orterial Blood pressure.
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1	
	ged definitions Il liple of ling!
	heart Il me the single of the beart
-	مه آولاً هنتکل به تکوینه
	dili Properties II ne a Des gran
-	
1	Oc. 1 115
1	J ray 201 4 00 00
	201

1 Valves:	cg3
4 Valves Open in only 1 direction	Unidice ligad
The same of the sa	
© 2 between atria, Ventricles	
2 between Ventrides & Circulation	
	•
a Between stria, Ventricles:	
i) right atrium, right ventricle ~ right atriovento	iculare.
1) right atrium , right vertical right atriovers	770\
valve (right A.	0
or, called tricus pid	valve
ii) left atrium, left ventricle - left atriaventrical	ar valve
(left A-V v	alve)
or, called Bicuspid	valve
- ox, Called Mitral	
Between Ventricles, Circulatonis	
B) between Ventrices, Circumings	
	1 20% 110/10
i) right atrium, pulmonary trunk - Pulmonary Semi	HUMOL VOIVE
ii) left ventricle, Aorta Aortic Semilunar	valve
(5) Blood Circulation:	
2 Circulations	
(a) Phaneses gelman	ary semily soll
D S = 1	V. Jaline
Co. Systemic	(-11)-}
a eleman the ashing a distribution of the same was	1 (3) (E) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	<u>_</u>

b



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-9-
3 Conducting System:
Generate impulses & Give it to
heart muscles to contract.
Contraction of heart muscle should follow "all or, none" rule
All of none" - means that the 2 atria contract at the
same moment, relax at the same moment
the same for ventricles.
this rule is achieved by Conclucting System which
Consists of 8
(a) S. A. (sino atrial) node :) price moker
(a) S. A. (sine atrial) node s) poce moker Creates the impulse
this impulse reaches the Atrioventricular (A. V.) node
this impulse reaches the Atrioventricular (A. V.) node through (D.3 internodal system) posterior middle
Lyonterior - From which
Bachmann's bundle comes out, enters
the left atrium, forms 3 internalal
System (similar) for impulse conducting
in left atrium
(c) Atrioventricular node >> From which Purkin Je system
comes out invoding the ventricles
@ PurkinJe System } consists of : A.V. Bundle (Bundle of His)
Right Bundle, left bundle
PurkinJe fibren
و معلی هارسم تان و آفرفام برسی عاساله نو ضع الله منظر ال System اللام جداً الله مع اس هنسهل اللام جداً الله مع اس هنسهل اللام جداً
Jen 2 mel de la

· auto Withmic 1) Autorhythimicity The word Autorhythmicity comes From which are & D Automaticity 2) Rhythmicity Automaticity : It's the ability of the heart to heat independent of any extrinsic Rhythmicity: It's the ability of the heart to beat a regular manner (cycle) I comed whole co be a die Autorhythmicity & It's the ability of the heart to beat regularly independently from any extrinsic stimuli

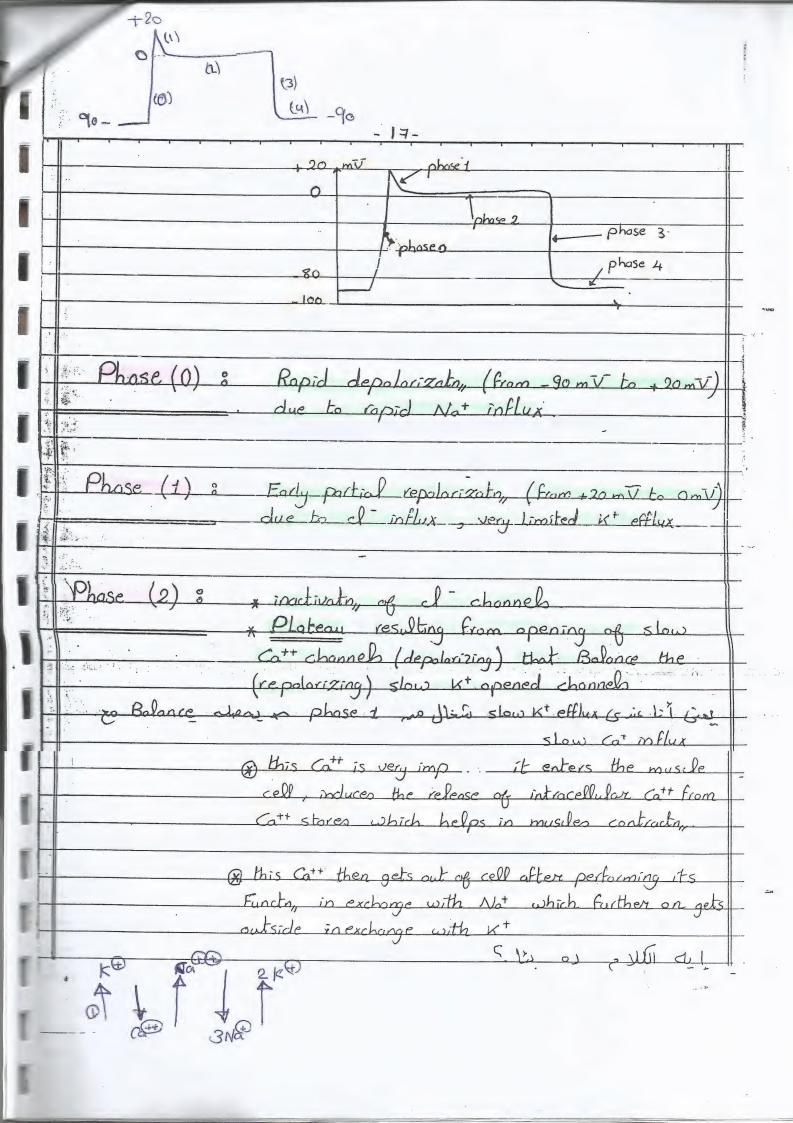
-12-
Autorhythmicity which is a
Chronatropism &
an influence on heart rate.
the chronotropism as influence than I HR
ve " ~ " + HR.
طيب معلم نسال سؤال مه مس اللي بيخل القلب يده لوصه و بطريقة منتفلة ؟
Pacemaker .
The normal (Primary) Pacemaker is the S.A. node
The midelier by and pythana the
at a rate of 105 to 1
13 called & Sinus chutter 3
de los colos de los colos de los colos col
and Gines Genes mall no colle dini les os 105 ml a dila VI an
node de control alore
po nervel die plato ceru S.A. on during rest en pual dels all ande se
This difference is because a normally during rest on there's a tonic discharges of impulses in the vagus nerve to the heart which reduces (Sinus rhythm) From 105 to 75

-	-13-
*	a This effect (+ in Sinus chuthm) is called the
金	This effect (t in Sinus rhythm) is called the inhibitory vogal tone.
がある	This tong vagar tone
*	Sural the sand Pan scale I say
107.00	Surely the impulses produced by S.A. node spread through the internodal system to excite the hourt wall to
S.	het
198	E E COLLAND
- i	(S. A. node) is damaged or
	Blocked at the Secondary proemaker (A. V. node)
	starts to work as this is alled (Sick sinus syndrome)
	1 produces 45 60 impulses / min
	This is called the Enodal rhythm
	Sinus chythm del IS S.A. node Il eti an Sta
9. 14.	nodal rhythm down A.V " "
	Both 1", 2" pacemakers stop working ie, The flow of impulses from atria to ventricles
	ie The flow of impulses from atria to ventricles
	stops completely
-	here the tertiary pacemaker (Purkinje system)
1	starts working
	1 produces 25-40 impulses / min
	this is called (idio ventricular rhythm)
	purkinje 11 a Jan A. V. II a J. J. J. S. A. JI Casolul C. b.
	+ Potential (starting) as S.A - GOMIT (threshold) -45) - 15.A
	1
1	-70-1
7	1) 1/ Purkinje = -80 mV -80 purkinje
7	1 of threshold = -45mV page Stirt led or 2401
	(14), (5)

* primary Pale maker - Sinus Atreid (s.A) & L (Sinus Rhy Thm) 75 works in (Sick Sinus Syndrom) & node) 45/8/ 2 (nodol Rhythm) * Tertealy Pace maker - + Parkinje system 61/1 3 (Idio Ventriculat Rhythm) 4 * (EcTopic Foci) area of mypardium muscles create impulses - and while as Pade maker -

200	
4/8	- 15 -
	de lat les mant else firs as laco
	- Jan Jan Jan Jan Call Call
	in Pacemaker Potential:
	The starting (rest) pot is 60 m V
	Then some transient Catt channels open instantaneously
	so Catt enters inside increasing the potential to
	-45 mV N.B. Transient Cott channels ~ (T-type)
III G	at this moment another type of Catt channels
	Known as long acting Catt channels open (1-Type)
	So alot of Catt enters inside making the pot reaches + lon
	this is called Firing istep
J Q) then repolarizato, takes place like normal cell membranes
	by K+ efflux followed by Go++/K+ pump.
	al ple cano de la Curve II a
	(diring step)
\$ 13 S	to the state of th
	-45mV
	-60 mV
}	Autorhythmicity Il Gog Property Joi lipla lia 1 aus
-	we knw ~ Definition , chronotropism, pacemaker,
	Ectopic Foci, pacemaker potential.
1	Excitability Il so g Property sit is so is is Island

	-16-
-	
	E2 FXCITABILITY
_	ann
	a Defendence
	O Definition 8 It's the ability of heart muscles to respond to stimuli.
-	respond to stimuli.
	browned Gs Property Il de sit Zola Gig
1	(b) Bathmotropism:
-	an influence on my cordial excitability
#	~ rue Bathmotrop ~ 1 11
#	~ ve " ~ * " " .
	Cardiac muscles Il et Action potential Il casi Glaig
	Contractile myocardium
	Action potential
	Pacemaker II augustio du gin con dund g Nerve cell Ach pot II on liai lia!
	geir Color continuocond. Act pot 11 po
	مه تعالی نشوفی عامل رازای .
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1	-18-
*	یعنی اله ۲۰۰۱ اللی دخل ده بعد، مایودی و ظیفته هیطلع بره ویدخل می الله دخل ده الله دخل داد الله دخل ده الله دخل داد
40	Not/Cat+ Pump on 3 Not bills doug of the Cat+ only of a
	Nat / Kt pump an 2Kt pillo daug lede 3 Nat Um
	a uni de des etas eras eras exactes de la come de la co
The Court of	Conf. Conf. of the
· ·	the Net charge is 2 (we) charges getting inside Kt efflux II phase 1 and clin "Up i cirl al comit I com and a comit I com a comit I comit I com a comit I comit I comit I comit I com a comit I comit
	Plateau Il Balance I los e valut os e
	المارب تكريم وجات مه لو موجات ك تعالا وإسأل
	ale Manuel lossos woods Kt la Not la Catt Il culti at all
	$-\frac{C_0^{++}}{\left(1-3\right)}\left(3-2\right)$
	relcose (3-2)
	Catt stores fice Catt
	Balanced by the
	Couseo myofibrils mitochandria slow Kt efflux that
	Contractor, didn't stop from phase (1)
	causing plateau of
-	Phase (2)

- 11	- 13 -
	Phase (3) & x Cott inflex stops completely
	* Kt effly increases areatly.
	* Kt efflux increases greatly. causing repolarization.
	Phase (4) & x Nat/ Kt Pump
	يارب على العملية بسيطة مه أرجوك لو مسى فاهم تعالا و إسأل.
W	Les Curve Il isting " en copo 2 definitions eltis
. 1	refractory = resistance to stimuli.
	refroctory = resistance to stimuli. The Absolute Refractory period : (ARP)
	it's the period (time interval) at which the ventricles
	in soles cont vessed to an atimaliant section
	muscles can't respond to any stimuli aus till logo. This period is from phase (0) till half of phase (3)
,	
	The Relative Refractory Period & (RRP)
	it's the period at which ventride muscles can respond
	to strong stimuli Early?
	it's the period at which ventride muscles can respond to strong stimuli Early) this period is from half rephase (3) till part of phase (4)
_	Arrhythmia: abnormal rate or, rhythm of heart.
-	3 Supernormal phase of excitability & (SNP)
	to any weak or, strong stimul.

	Prop. of heart 8 11 co 5 dol lie in on list Cop 1 1. Autor by thruicity 2. Excitability
	is a subject of the conductivity.
	muscle fibres
	SA node II (is impulse II dupes an all people AV node II) * Dromotropisms an influence on the conductivity
	tve domotropic effect -> 1 Conductivity ve dromotropic -> 1 Conductivity
100 E 400	طب مقالوا نشوف بعن مون ما ممرة لل باتنالی من مین الد ما مین الد ما ما مین الد ما
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	* Characters of AV mode ?
	a) Very slow conductivity:
(15 au Cub « Estulle Av node 11 SA node 11 cia doper cias
	So that the atria finish their systole before starting the ventricular systole.
	Contraction II (B Septole II (II de III de III les III de III
	b) long absolute refractory period:
entre de la constante de la co	فاکسین کان ایه اله ماه می ۱۶ دی ۱۶ الفتری اللی مش هیستعین فیل لای مش هیستعین الله می الله می هیستعین فیل لای مش هیستعین الله می الله
	- 15 Qu Cyl c Cos aupli Que Av node JI _
	To limit the me of impulses that reach the ventricles (230 impulses / min)
	AV node 116 50 see on ARP 1101 ou distribution of cere when the stimuli of cere ventricles

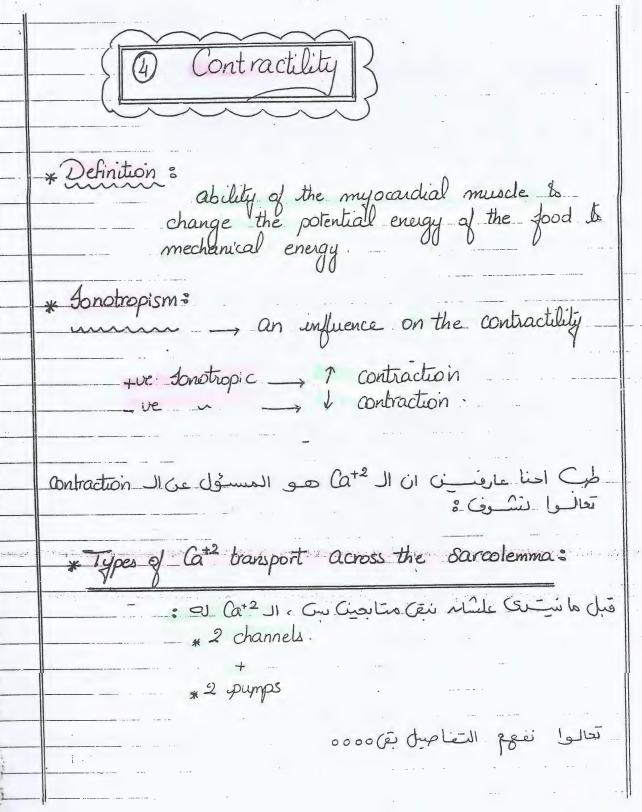
لكن وحبود الـ ARP دى بتنظيم المنا سوية Heart block II as is so is an IL shold trash * Heart Block :) - Failure of conduction of impulses. from SA node docon to the ventricles Arnode Il deper con con SA node Il co sele cios cios le meat cus Il should as Ill eio anight ians neat aginet le restrictes la saine of Types of Heart Block: (acc. to the position of block) 1 SA block: -> comes from SA node but doesn't reach the AV mode - detected by & no P wave on ECG منفر النظمة دى لما نش ونا الـ FCG بعد شورة 2 AV block : = 3 degrees: * 1st degree : prolonged AV conduction, so PR interval is long Col rate , our als Cran Avnodell Cran * PPR interval & AV Grala Stare

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•.

1	-23 -
	* 2nd degree:
	بسستقبل کله بس مش بسعت کله ، وره نوین با اماه
	Rogular Sregular
	مثلاً سعت الشيام وسوقع
	واحدة و بحين بيعت ع حديث النب م تاك
	* 3rd degree:, doesn't conduct at all.
:	doesn't conduct at all.
	3 bundle branch block ?
_	either right or left
	4 Physiological block &
	→ of AV conduction
	الى كنا لساة منقول عليه متاع ال ARP على منظم
	رای کنا کست بنق می میلی متاع ال ARP این عبی متن می این کانا استان اللی ما می کانان استان کانان استان کانان استان کانان کانان استان کانان کانان استان کانان
•	ear Time property of the



	Channels: -25-
	a) Transient (T type) Ca channels: (Quas)
	En ples of potential I (is 15 in politicis) is les politicis de la
	They are activated (o pen) at a threshold membrane potential of 60 mV & deactivated rapidly (i.e. close)
	- Not affected by B stimulant & Co. channels blocker. (i) Ci dies zien fix (yé dué restio ano
	b) Long Lasting (1-type) Ca channels:
	They are present in all myorardial allo.
	They are activated at threshold membrane potential of (-45 mV) & deactivated slowly
0 9	They are activated by B. stimulant & blocked by Ca channel blockers.
provident of	sympathatic (s) (i) - Clell (3 as b) spire heart rate, contractility, conductivity,

Heart properties (3) 2 excitability Contractility Conductivity outorly Thimicity Bathmotre Asm Dromotrepism Icnologism Chronolropism -AT node · Centractr Heart Pate 90 mechal SA - Sinus Rhythm * Actential of W. Smooth m V-Slow Conductivity myocordium AN & nodal " - Heart Block Purkinges > Idio Ventricular Sip AN burdle parkinge Retrym-SNP DAY SELFICOL HB Ectopic Forci * Potential of Pagmaker ANOTARO

3 Pumps:

a) (a Pump?

— this is one way pump found

in the saccolemna & pumps (a +2 out af

myocardial cells (efflux)

St is ATP dependant where it gets its energy from hydrolysis of ATP

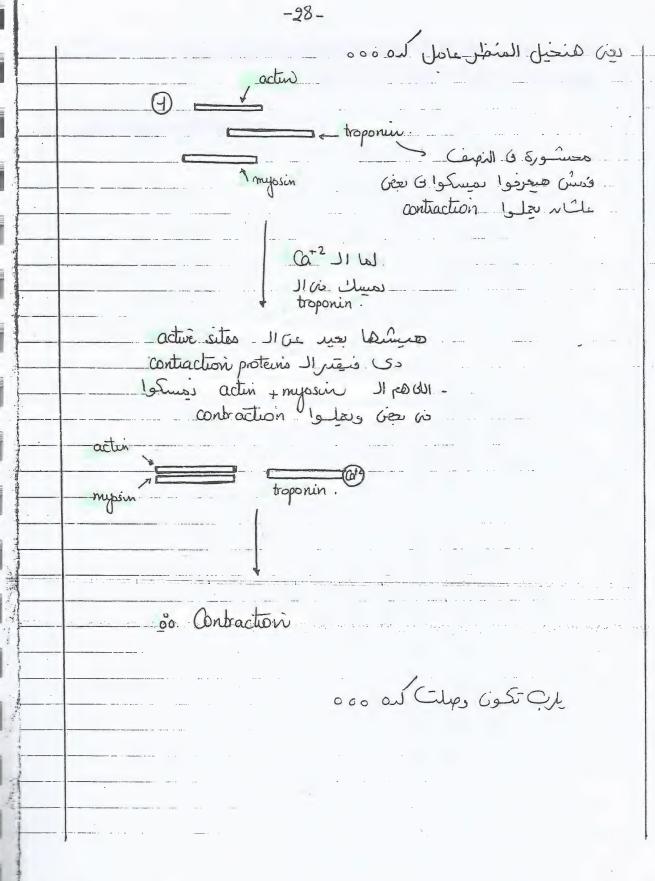
It has high affinity but low capacity to Gt2.

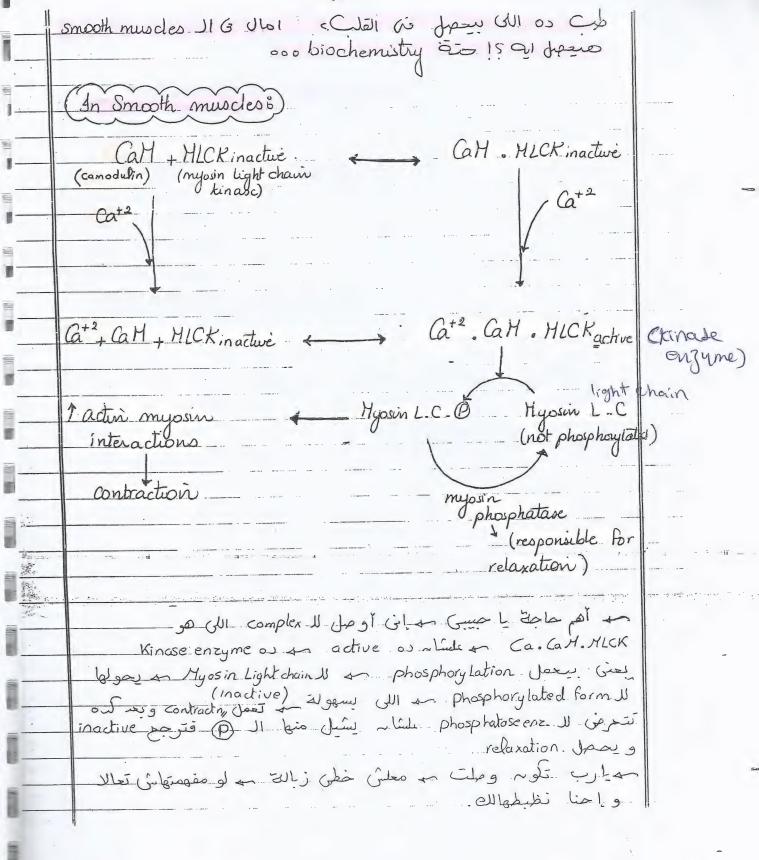
b) Nat/Cat2 pump 3 This is antiport carrier in the
Sarcolemma.

صناها من الحامد من منتقل اله المام الحامد من الحامد منتلف منتلف مناها م

_ It exchanges Nat at one side with Ca+2 on the_ other, depending on ion conc. on both sides

dero Ca+2 JI (51) (is mechanism of contraction JI (A) (1)	
15 contraction Odpen heart	
* Mechanism of Contraction *	
عَرِفَ الأدل الله عنه المعالمة مع proteins المدد الأدل الأدل المعالمة مع الأدل المعالمة عنه الأدل المعالمة الم	لانع .
Resp. For contraction Resp. for relaxation	wi
- Actin - Troponin - Troponicin	
الى سحمل ١٥	
ajes (vol) & costr (s) 1 glaxation JI Ceti proteins JI	
Wille Ges & le Sur levres myosin le action	الفال
Cat2 Cat2 Contraction J1 des	
$Ca^{+2} \cdot stores \longrightarrow Ca^{+2}$ $Ca^{+2} \cdot stores \longrightarrow Ca^{+2}$	a Stores
Troponin C , Ca+2 troponin C) trop	onin C
1 actin myosin interactions.	
Contraction	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	- ;





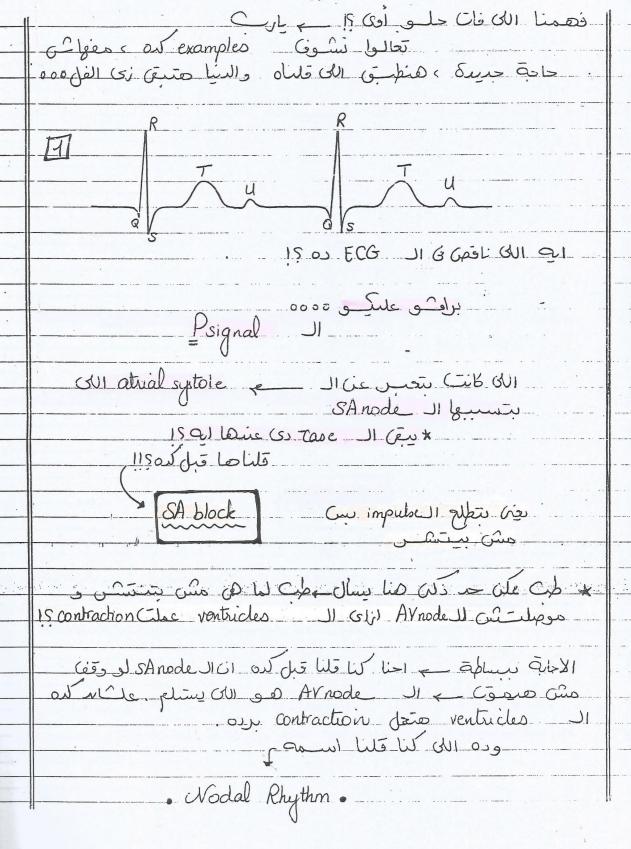
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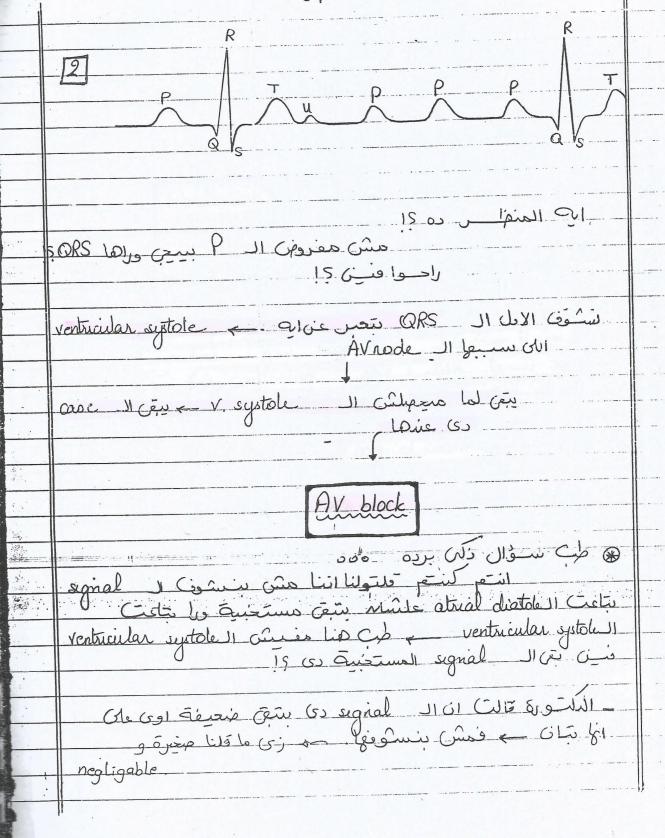
all the

	TICLE + MICH ANIS II. ALON CID.	du an ev
	15 heart Jids ANS II Dial Cub	
	ANS control of heart	
	Conlor	
	1 Sympathatic stimulation: supply all heart	
	+ ce chronotropic + (1 at rate contractility.	
	+ve Iono ropic all properues (new rove) with the	a services related to the A. T.
	+ ve Chronotrapic + ve Iono Trapic, I all properties (heart rate, contractility, - + ve Bathmetrapic anductivity, etc) + ve Oramatrapic	
	1) Paraumonthatic stimulation 3 -> supply atria, AV	
	12 Parasympathatic stimulation 3 -> supply atria, AV	
	All ande only but not	
	Ventricles ve chroniropie - Rate	
	- CR I Tono Trapic - Contractility	
	- UR Jono/rapic > Contraction - UR Jonohapic > Conduction of the Botthmotrapic > expitate of a cital or of land or significant	lility
	Dual innervato, led will will	
•	þei sympathetic led D	
	كن مطمئناً حداً حداً ه ه ه ه ه و لا تنكر ى الامر كي أه ه ه ه	
	(Wadam en en oo	
	وه نفل رای الامس للسِّیل ه وه و	
	Jus 1Kar lad ma 1Kar on	
· ·		
		11

Electro Cardio Gram (E.C.G.) مع آخر حامة في المحام رع دي وهي الـ: ELECTROCARDIOGRAM (ECG) تعالوا نشوف الطبيع ونفهمه حلواف وبعين نشرف سوية ECG بايلمسن لم الحروف دی سترمن لاه ۱۶ Po atrial depolarization (atrial systole) ORS: ventricular depolarization (ventricular systole) Gels atrial systole II to is from 161 Giailing parillo 013 T & Ventricular repolarization (ventricular diastole) e al circle de diastole 11 cie de la ser de la atrial systole - ventricular systole - ventricular and at the same time diastole latrial diastole les Éwisius tiste signal 116 (QRS) ventricular extole 11 negligable o o rien li il

di .
15 910 c ventricular systele 11 d atrial systele 11 d co co co (s)
ventricular systele II is atrial systele II as a con Is al con .
1100000000000000000000000000000000000
represents the rate of HV Conduction
rentricles la atria 11 co dopé Male al la Cière Cier de la Contraction de la contrac
طب لو زادت ۱۶
طب لوقت الله عنه طويل مليق الوقت الله عنه طويل
80 & AV conduction
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Ist degree of AV black elist degree of AV black elist degree of AV black elist degree of AV black
in gine lengere les colle
« سؤال لمان: م سؤال لمان:
ه سؤال لمان: الـ السناك هتعس ١٥٠١٠ إ
Os : to sol s
represents the autiture
systole.
طب لوزادت ؟!
Contraction JI (eu
Page (36) like Just on weak beat beat of city (city)
I strong heart beat.
Page (36) l'ail or strong celle en est l'Il
معلس بنطول عليكم السي احنا نفسنا تبعّوا فاصميم كل كلمة





¿ case osī
3
15 or C 31 91
Fibrillation - our 00
الله هو ، لو فاكري ، لما قلناعلى حاجة السمهل
Ectopic Foci) impulses Jan mycardium J13 910 b con impulses Jan mycardium J13 910 b con ais \$63 contraction for Citable lemes to (5) Jule Few Aban
bag of worms.
قيلوا المنفاريق ٥٥٥ صباح القرف.
Tuesday 6/H 5:00 am) Cuple 8, ipleal CP-lle * Tuesday 6/H 5:00 am) Cuple 8, ipleal of a size of

- achie adel slip on ilis clas dia jo T is a Page (32) is an weak call contracton Il jo Ill ig alugh will as Il colif to م تخيل موابع إيدال مع بتقفلهم واحد ورا الثاني مع متاخذ وقت طويل مؤيدة وفي الآخر مه الإنقباضة بتاءت إيدال هتبي ضعيفة م إذاى اله كه كانت قصيرة وفي الآخر اله يمامم طلب طلب عدم المعاد على مع بعن مع مع المعنى مع بعن مع مع المعنى مع مع المعنى مع مع المعنى مع المعنى مع المعنى مع المعنى مع المعنى ال myocardial Fibres JI (so el ul pelgo in Zipis du Ventricles II co leinas du ulla Ventricular contractor 11 co sigliai 1/19 @S interval Il within as Il larray م إمنا آسفيم على التأخير وعلى التطويل للم باحنا بنطول على قب ما نعتر نشرح وتفهم علماله كده المحاضرة بتطلع طويلة المحاضة القادمة مع هنبق عظمة خلا مع من بسينا بالأمانة الله عى دعوم 72 مم الله ب منفل هيفي قد ايت في الوروم Tie Tie Tieska of ولا تنكر في الأمر كيريًا بل دع الأمر لمم بيده الأمرههه